## SAFE FOOD PRACTICES



TULANE UNIVERSITY

- Food must be room temperature or colder
- Freeze foods in a tightly sealed container with the least amount of air possible
- Be sure to label and date each item before freezing

FREEZING



REHEATING

- Maximum number of times: 2
- Do not refreeze if the product has spent 2 or more hours at room temperature
- Keep in mind that the quality of the product may be affected by refreezing

COOLING

- Divide food into smaller portions to cool faster
- If possible, use an ice water bath (equal parts ice to water) to accelerate the cooling process
- Food must be below 40°F within 4 hours to limit bacteria growth
  - Reheat food to an internal temperature of 165°F
    - Do not consume lukewarm food. Cold foods should be eaten cold and hot foods should be eaten hot.

# THAWING FOOD PROPERLY



- Speed: slow
- Number of days: 2-5

COLD

**JATER** 

- Method: Place frozen product in a bowl or pan in the refrigerator until fully thawed
  - Thawing time will vary based on the size/volume of the product

#### REFRIGERATOR

- Speed: fast
- Number of days: <1
- Method: In a sink, place the frozen product in a bowl and run a slow, continuous stream of <u>cold</u> water over the item until thawed.

- Speed: fast
- Number of days: <1
- Method: Using the defrost setting, microwave the frozen item until fully thawed
  - This method should only be used if the product will be cooked immediately

### **MICROWAVE**

#### NOTES

 Never thaw food by leaving it out on the counter. This promotes bacteria growth and can cause foodborne illnesses.